3 points

1. How many of the following four numbers 2, 20, 202, 2020 are prime?

 $(\mathbf{A}) 0$

 $(\underline{\mathbf{B}})$ 1

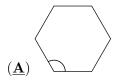
(C) 2

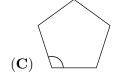
 (\mathbf{D}) 3

 $(\mathbf{E}) 4$

SOLUTION:

2. In which of the regular polygons below is the marked angle the largest?





 (\mathbf{D})



SOLUTION:

3. Miguel solves six Olympiad problems every day and Lázaro solves four Olympiad problems every day. How many days does it take Lázaro to solve the same number of problems as Miguel solves in four days?

 (\mathbf{A}) 4

(**B**) 5

 $(\underline{\mathbf{C}})$ 6

 (\mathbf{D}) 7

(**E**) 8

SOLUTION:

4. Which of these fractions has the largest value?

 $(\underline{\mathbf{A}}) \frac{8+5}{3}$

(B) $\frac{8}{3+5}$ (C) $\frac{3+5}{8}$ (D) $\frac{8+3}{5}$

 $(\mathbf{E}) \frac{3}{8+5}$

SOLUTION:

5. A large square is divided into smaller squares. In one of the squares a diagonal is also drawn. What fraction of the large square is shaded?



 $({\bf A}) \frac{4}{5}$

 $(\mathbf{B})^{\frac{3}{8}}$

(C) $\frac{4}{9}$

(**D**) $\frac{1}{3}$

 $(\underline{\mathbf{E}})^{\frac{1}{2}}$

SOLUTION:

6. There are 4 teams in a soccer tournament. Each team plays every other team exactly once. In each match, the winner scores 3 points and the loser scores 0 points. In the case of a draw, both teams score 1 point. After all matches have been played, which of the following total number of points is it impossible for any team to have scored?

 $(\mathbf{A}) 4$

(B) 5

(**C**) 6

 (\mathbf{D}) 7

 (\mathbf{E}) 8

SOLUTION:

7. The diagram shows a shape made up of 36 identical small triangles. What is the smallest number of such triangles that could be added to the shape to turn it into a hexagon?



(**A**) 10

(B) 12

(C) 15

 $(\underline{\mathbf{D}})$ 18

(E) 24

SOLUTION:

8. Kanga wants to multiply three different numbers from the following list: -5, -3, -1, 2, 4, and 6. What is the smallest result she could obtain?

(A) -200

 $({\bf B}) - 120$

(C) -90

(**D**) -48

(E) -15

SOLUTION:

9. If John goes to school by bus and walks back, he travels for 3 hours. If he goes by bus both ways, he travels for 1 hour. How long does it take him if he walks both ways?

 (\mathbf{A}) 3.5 hours

(B) 4 hours

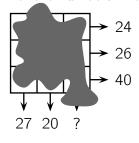
(**C**) 4.5 hours

(D) 5 hours

(**E**) 5.5 hours

SOLUTION: Since he needs 1 hour if he goes both ways by bus, it means he needs half an hour for each bus trip. As he needs 3 hours if he goes to school by bus and returns by walking, he needs $3 - \frac{1}{2} = 2.5$ hours for the walking part. So totally 2x2,5 = 5 hours for both trips on foot.

10. A number is written in each cell of a 3×3 square. Unfortunately the numbers are not visible because they are covered in ink. However, the sum of the numbers in each row and the sum of the numbers in two of the columns are all known, as shown by the arrows on the diagram. What is the sum of the numbers in the third column?



(**A**) 41

 (\mathbf{B}) 43

(C) 44

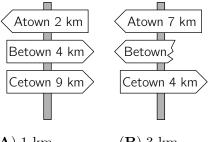
(**D**) 45

(E) 47

SOLUTION: Sum of all rows equals sum of all columns, so missing number is 24+26+40-27-20=43. Example: $5\ 8\ 11\ //\ 6\ 8\ 12\ //\ 16\ 4\ 20$

4 points

11. The shortest path from Atown to Cetown runs through Betown. The two signposts shown are set up along this path. What distance was written on the broken sign?



 $(\underline{\mathbf{A}})$ 1 km

 (\mathbf{B}) 3 km

 (\mathbf{C}) 4 km

 (\mathbf{D}) 5 km

(**E**) 9 km

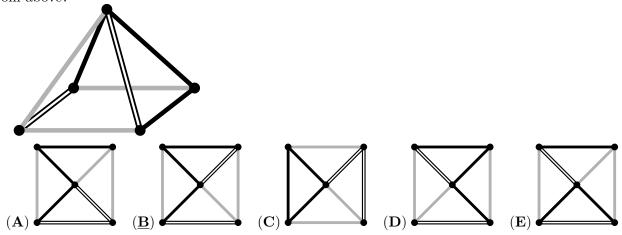
SOLUTION:

12. Anna wants to walk 5 km on average each day in March. At bedtime on 16th March, she realised that she had walked 95 km so far. What distance does she need to walk on average for the remaining days of the month to achieve her target?

- (**A**) 5.4 km
- (\mathbf{B}) 5 km
- $(\underline{\mathbf{C}})$ 4 km
- $(\mathbf{D}) 3.6 \text{ km}$
- $(\mathbf{E}) \ 3.1 \ \mathrm{km}$

SOLUTION:

13. Which of the following shows what you would see when the the object in the diagram is viewed from above?



SOLUTION:

14. Every pupil in a class either swims or dances or both. Three fifths of the class swim and three fifths dance. Five pupils both swim and dance. How many pupils are in the class?

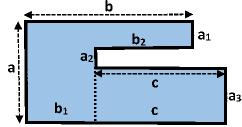
- (**A**) 15
- (**B**) 20
- (C) 25
- (**D**) 30
- (E) 35

SOLUTION:

15. Sacha's garden has the shape shown. All the sides are either parallel or perpendicular to each other. Some of the dimensions are shown in the diagram. What is the perimeter of Sacha's garden?



Solution: More generally the perimeter is 2(a+b+c) as is easily seen if you observe that $a_1+a_2+a_3=$



a and $b_1 + b_2 = b$. \forall tribute to a Cadet legend!)

(Don't change the name please. This is a

| # 16. Andrew buys 27 identical small co | cubes, each with two adjacent faces painted red. He then | uses |
|---|--|------|
| all of these cubes to build a large cube. | . What is the largest number of completely red faces of | the |
| large cube that he can make? | | |

 (\mathbf{A}) 2

 (\mathbf{B}) 3

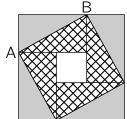
(C) 4

(**D**) 5

 (\mathbf{E}) 6

SOLUTION: (Don't change the name please. This is a tribute to a Cadet legend!)

17. A large square consists of four identical rectangles and a small square. The area of the large square is 49 cm^2 and the length of the diagonal AB of one of the rectangles is 5 cm. What is the area of the small square?



 $(\underline{\mathbf{A}}) \ 1 \ \mathrm{cm}^2$

 $(\mathbf{B}) 4 \text{ cm}^2$

(C) 9 cm^2 (D) 16 cm^2

 $(E) 25 cm^2$

SOLUTION:

18. Werner's salary is 20% of his boss's salary. By what percentage should Werner's salary increase to become equal to his boss's salary?

(A) 80%

(B) 120%

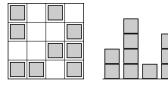
(C) 180%

 $(\mathbf{D}) 400\%$

(E) 520%

SOLUTION:

19. Irene made a "city" with identical wooden cubes. One of the diagrams shows the view from above the "city" and the other the view from one of the sides. However, it is not known from which side the side view was taken. What is the largest number of cubes that Irene could have used?



(**A**) 25

 $({\bf B}) 24$

(C) 23

(**D**) 22

(E) 21

SOLUTION:

20. Aisha has a strip of paper with the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 written in five cells as shown. She folds the strip so that the cells overlap, forming 5 layers.



Which of the following configurations, from top layer to bottom layer, is it not possible to obtain?

 (\mathbf{A}) 3, 5, 4, 2, 1

 (\mathbf{B}) 3, 4, 5, 1, 2

 (\mathbf{C}) 3, 2, 1, 4, 5

 $(\mathbf{D})\ 3,\ 1,\ 2,\ 4,\ 5$

 $(\mathbf{E})\ 3,\ 4,\ 2,\ 1,\ 5$

SOLUTION:

5 points

21. Twelve coloured cubes are arranged in a row. There are 3 blue cubes, 2 yellow cubes, 3 red cubes and 4 green cubes but not in that order. There is a yellow cube at one end and a red cube at the other end. The red cubes are all touching. The green cubes are also all touching. The tenth cube

 $(\mathbf{D}) \operatorname{red}$

 (\mathbf{E}) red or blue

(C) blue

from the left is blue. What colour is the cube sixth from the left?

 (\mathbf{B}) yellow

 $(\underline{\mathbf{A}})$ green

place?

| SOLUTION: | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| | | of paper and folded to size of the largest ar | | the diagonal, as shown, to teral? |
| $(\underline{\mathbf{A}})\ 112.5^{\circ}$ | (B) 120° | (C) 125° | (D) 135° | $(\mathbf{E})\ 150^{\circ}$ |
| SOLUTION: | | | | |
| | | ors A are there, such the of A is divisible by | | mber A is divisible by 2, a |
| $(\mathbf{A})\ 1$ | (B) 7 | (\mathbf{C}) 9 | $(\underline{\mathbf{D}}) \ 10$ | (E) 11 |
| SOLUTION: | | | | |
| competitors 0 points from any individual How many points Adam 1 2 11 111 Sum 7 | ats, 1 point, 2 point al judge. Adam kindid Adam get from Berta Clara 0 2 0 5 3 | nts, 3 points or 4 ponows all the sums of m judge III? David Emil 4 11 | ints. No two comp the marks and a fe | s of the jury gives the five etitors get the same mark ew single marks, as shown. |
| $(\mathbf{A}) 0$ | (<u>B</u>) 1 | (\mathbf{C}) 2 | (\mathbf{D}) 3 | $(\mathbf{E}) \ 4$ |
| product of the nur vertices is 15. What | mbers on the two at is the sum of the | edges that meet at he numbers on the ed | that vertex. The s dges of the square? | |
| (\mathbf{A}) 6 | (B) 7 | (<u>C</u>) 8 | (D) 10 | $(\mathbf{E}) \ 15$ |
| SOLUTION: | | | | |
| | | sceles right-angled to sized squares can she | = | s to make a square using |
| (\mathbf{A}) 6 | (\mathbf{B}) 7 | (<u>C</u>) 8 | $(\mathbf{D}) 9$ | (E) 10 |
| SOLUTION: | | | | |
| in the figure. The | e floors consist of | 3×3 spheres, $2 \times$ | 2 spheres and a fir | s of 4×4 spheres as shown hal sphere at the top. At any blobs of glue will Cleo |

| | KSF | F~2020-finalized~pr | oblems Cadet | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | |
| (\mathbf{A}) 72 | (B) 85 | (C) 88 | (D) 92 | $(\underline{\mathbf{E}}) 96$ | |
| SOLUTION: | | | | | |
| on one side of the possible round th | e pool. When he ca | alls them, three chil m. They walk 50 m | 5 m pool. Their train dren get out and wa in total. What is | alk as short a distan | ice as |
| (A) 10 m | (B) 12 m | (\mathbf{C}) 15 m | $(\underline{\mathbf{D}})$ 20 m | (\mathbf{E}) 25 m | |

SOLUTION:

29. Anne, Boris and Carl ran a race. They started at the same time, and their speeds were constant. When Anne finished, Boris had 15 m to run and Carl had 35 m to run. When Boris finished, Carl had 22 m to run. What is the distance they ran?

(A) 135 m (B) 140 m (C) 150 m ($\underline{\mathbf{D}}$) 165 m (E) 175 m

SOLUTION:

30. The statements below give clues to the identity of a four-digit number.

4 1 3 2 Two digits are correct but in the wrong places.

9826 One digit is correct and in the right place.

5079 Two digits are correct with one of them being in the right place and the other one in the wrong place.

2741 One digit is correct but in the wrong place.

7642 None of the digits are correct.

What is the last digit of the four-digit number?

(A) 0 **(B)** 1 **(C)** 3 **(D)** 5 **(E)** 9

SOLUTION:

3 points

1. The diagram shows a shape made from ten squares of side length 1 cm joined edge to edge.



What is the length of its perimeter?

- (**A**) 14 cm
- **(B)** 18 cm
- (**C**) 30 cm
- (**D**) 32 cm
- (E) 40 cm

Solution: The perimeter consists of 18 edges of squares and is equal to 18 cm.

2. When the answers to the following calculations are put in order from smallest to largest, which will be in the middle?

- $(\mathbf{A})\ 1 + 2345$
- **(B)** 12 + 345
- (C) 123 + 45
- (**D**) 1234 + 5
- $(\mathbf{E})\ 12345$

SOLUTION: The expressions in the answers are equal to 2346, 357, 168, 1239, 12345. Therefore the number in the middle is equal to 1234 + 5.

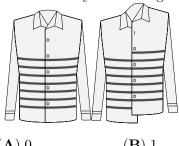
3. Who is the mother of the daughter of Anne's mother's mother?

- (A) Anne's sister
- (**B**) Anne's niece
- (C) Anne's mother

- (**D**) Anne's aunt
- (\mathbf{E}) Anne's grandmother

Solution: The mother's mother is called grandmother.

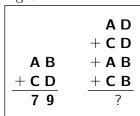
4. When Cosmo wears his new shirt properly as shown on the left, the horizontal stripes form seven closed rings around his waist. This morning he buttoned his shirt wrongly, as shown on the right. How many closed rings were there around Cosmo's waist this morning?



- $(\underline{\mathbf{A}}) 0$
- (**B**) 1
- (C) 2
- (\mathbf{D}) 3
- $(\mathbf{E}) 4$

SOLUTION: There are no closed rings. The obtained curve is a spiral.

5. In the calculations shown each letter stands for a digit. They are used to make some two-digit numbers. The two numbers on the left have a total of 79. What is the total of the four numbers on the right?



- (**A**) 79
- $({\bf B}) 158$
- (C) 869
- **(D)** 1418
- (E) 7979

Solution: $\overline{AD} + \overline{CD} + \overline{AB} + \overline{CB} = 10(A + C + A + C) + (D + D + B + B) = 20(A + D) + 2(B + D) = 2 \times (10A + B) + 2 \times (10C + D) = 2(\overline{AB} + 2\overline{CD}) = 2 \times 79 = 158$

6. The sum of four consecutive integers is 2. What is the smallest of these integers?

- (**A**) -3
- (**B**) -2
- $(\underline{\mathbf{C}}) 1$
- $(\mathbf{D}) 0$
- $(\mathbf{E}) \ 1$

SOLUTION: If x is the smallest number, then the sum equals x + (x+1) + (x+2) + (x+3) = 4x + 6 = 2, x = -1.

7. The years 2020 and 1717 both consist of a two-digit number repeated twice. How many years after 2020 will it be until the next year which has this property?

- (**A**) 20
- **(B)** 101
- (C) 120
- **(D)** 121
- (E) 202

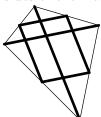
Solution: The smallest year with such property after 2020 with such property equals 2121. 2121 - 2020 = 101.

8. Mary has ten pieces of paper. Some of these are squares and the rest are triangles. She cuts three squares diagonally from corner to corner. She counts the total number of vertices of the 13 pieces of paper she now has and gets the answer 42. How many triangles did she have before making the cuts?

- (**A**) 8
- (\mathbf{B}) 7
- (**C**) 6
- (**D**) 5
- $(\mathbf{E}) 4$

SOLUTION: If all of 13 pieces of paper will be triangles, then Mary would obtain $13 \cdot 3 = 39$ vertices. Therefore there were 42-39=3 squares and 13-3=10 triangles. $10-3\cdot 2=4$ triangles where in the begining.// Another solution: Let t be the number of initial triangles so the squares were initially 10-t. After cutting 3 squares to make 6 extra triangles, we have 7-t squares and t+6 triangles. Counting vertices 4(7-t)+3(t+6)=42, so t=4.

9. Martin made a kite by cutting a straight wooden pole into 6 pieces. He used two of them, of lengths 120 cm and 80 cm, as the diagonals. The remaining four pieces connected the midpoints of the sides of the kite, as shown. How long was the pole before it was cut?



- (**A**) 300 cm
- (**B**) 370 cm
- (**C**) 400 cm
- (**D**) 410 cm
- (E) 450 cm

Solution: The pieces that connect the midpoints are two times smaller than the respective diagonals. Therefore the slat before cut was $(120+80) + \frac{120+80}{2} + \frac{120+80}{2} = 400$ cm.

10. Four points are marked on a grid of squares of side-length 1. Forming a triangle using three of these points, what is the smallest area that can be obtained?

